



CHINA'S GOLDEN DEPRESSION ROLLS ON

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Agenda: China's golden depression

- Nominal economic growth crash
- Endless property crash
- Extend and pretend
- Income growth slowing
- Deflation everywhere
- No pivot to consumption
- No end in sight

Nominal growth crash

- Chinese nominal growth has crashed from an average of 10% pre-COVID to 4% post-COVID.
- Nominal growth is the economy we live in. This matters to living standards.
- Low nominal growth makes it harder to pay off debt as raw income growth slows.



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Bloomberg

Note: Nominal growth rate was calculated based on current price GDP data published by the NBS.

Endless property crash

- Primary market sales are down by half.
- Primary market starts are down by three-quarters.
- Primary inventory down, but secondary market up. More price falls.
- No end in sight as the Great Overhang of China has five more years to run.
- Likely stimulus is to absorb the inventory of half-built and unsold hulks, not to build more.



Extend and pretend

- Extend and pretend over financial crisis.
- Costs shifted to the economy from banks.
- Economic stagnation as bad loans accumulate.

China's Industrial Sector Plagued by Worsening Profitability

Share of loss-making firms at the highest level since 2001

Share of loss-making industrial firms



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Bloomberg

Wage growth slowing

- Real wage growth is slowing.
- Using GDP deflator, it is down to 4%.
- Arguably, the deflator is too high with the PPI at -3.6%.
- This is a big step down for aging Chinese households.

China's Official Wage Growth Remains Weak

Official data on salary expansion rate still far below pre-pandemic level Household disposable income from wages



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Bloomberg Note: Growth rate is calculated based on nominal wage data published by the NBS.

Deflation everywhere

- Overcapacity huge: steel, cars, renewables, consumer goods.
- Wholesale deflation everywhere.
- No end in sight.



No pivot to consumption

- Overcapacity huge.
- Wholesale deflation everywhere.
- Consumption growth has slowed and is barely keeping pace with GDP.
- Very much fiscal- not transfer-driven, so unsustainable.
- Bridges to nowhere instead of negative real interest rates. Same mistake as Japan.
- CCP greed and fear.



Investment implications

- China stagnation not crisis, unless US has a debt crisis, which is unlikely.
- No end in sight, so expect tariff wars to escalate.
- Inflation is sticky in tariff nations. Deflation in non.
- Geopolitical volatility to rise.
- AUD terminally weak.
- ASX avoid miners on falling steel.
- AUD bonds good, if you can navigate Trump. Stay at short end.
- Aussie real estate boom on needless immigration and falling cash rate.

Choose themes to screen from your portfolio away from (i.e. remove stocks)



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Screens

Tilts

You can <u>exclude</u> the below to customise your portfolio

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limate Change	War	Human Rights	Health	Vices	Investment Styl	e Factors	Clim	ate Change	Technology
nimal Rights	Religion	Asset Class	Thematic		Consumption	Commod	lities	Military	GICS Sectors
 No Fossil No Coal S No Nuclea 	Fuels (Any eam Gas c ar Power @	or Fracking 🍘			 Quality S Value St Growth S Defensiv 	ocks 🧿 Stocks 🎯			



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